

The Florida State University College of Medicine

Medical Spanish I Low Intermediate Level

MEL 6141

Fall 2011

Table of Contents

Instructors
Course Director
Course Overview
Course Description3
Course Objectives
Policies4
Americans with Disabilities Act4
Academic Honor Code4
Attendance Policy4
Required Materials5
Grading6
Grading Scale6
Student Evaluation6
Preparation of and participation in in-class discussions and activities
Attendance6
Materials Covered in Class Weekly
Web Resources

Instructors

Course Director

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Course Overview

Course Description

This Medical Spanish Course, MEL 6141, addresses the needs of medical students with little or no experience in Spanish. Students develop communicative proficiency and accuracy in the use of the Spanish language in medical settings with Spanish speaking patients. Students are exposed to pertinent information about Hispanic cultures as well. Students also participate in language tasks through listening, reading, writing, and conversation.

This medical Spanish Course consists of:

- a. Formal instruction The primary goal of the Medical Spanish Course, MEL 6117, is to make it possible for students to communicate in Spanish with patients whose dominant language is Spanish. The best way to learn a language is to practice as often as possible. From the onset of this course, students are encouraged to use their Spanish language skills in class in situations similar to those they may encounter in a medical environment with Spanish speaking patients. There are in-class activities, such as role-playing, brief conversations, interviewing, and history taking. Students also expand their Spanish vocabulary with emphasis on medical terminology. The students review the essentials of Spanish grammar to enhance their ability to communicate. Furthermore, the Medical Spanish Course, MEL 6141, includes informal presentations about different aspects of Hispanic culture to both enhance the quality of the relationship with Spanish-speaking patients and to avoid misunderstandings about certain cultural values and expectations. This course includes group medical interviews with Spanish native speakers to put into practice the oral skills practiced formally in the classroom. This course offers a half hour session as a tutorial for students in need of additional practice.
- b. Independent study via internet resources as a supplement to class instruction: This syllabus includes a series of medical, cultural and Spanish language tutorial websites for students to practice Spanish independently outside of the classroom. They are able to engage in Spanish learning activities between class meetings. They are able to utilize these internet educational resources to fit their individual learning style to complement their in-class instruction and their particular medical interests. This is a significant component of this course and it is critical for its success. It allows students to practice the Spanish skills they need at their own pace managing time constraints and using time efficiently.

Course Objectives

The main objective of this Medical Spanish class is for the medical student to communicate in Spanish with a Spanish speaking patient at an elementary level. By the end of the semester, students should be

able to communicate in simple Spanish using mainly the present tense, regular past tenses and different expressions to indicate future actions. They should be able to utilize specific medical terms learned in class as well as high frequency Spanish vocabulary words. Students should be able to communicate with Spanish speaking patients by asking basic personal questions as well as questions about their health. They should be able to sustain a conversation about a specific medical problem as presented by a native speaker of Spanish and to give advice and recommendations to the problem. Students should be able to read a medical history or specific medical case in Spanish as well as write pertaining medical information in simple terms.

Policies

Americans with Disabilities Act

Candidates for the M.D. degree must be able to fully and promptly perform the essential functions in each of the following categories: Observation, Communication, Motor, Intellectual, and Behavioral/Social. However, it is recognized that degrees of ability vary widely between individuals. Individuals are encouraged to discuss their disabilities with the College of Medicine's <u>Director of Student Counseling Services</u> and the FSU Student Disability Resource Center to determine whether they might be eligible to receive accommodations needed in order to train and function effectively as a physician. The Florida State University College of Medicine is committed to enabling its students by any reasonable means or accommodations to complete the course of study leading to the medical degree.

The Office of Student Counseling Services Medical Science Research Building G146 Phone: (850) 645-8256Fax: (850) 645-9452

This syllabus and other class materials are available in alternative format upon request. For more information about services available to FSU students with disabilities, contact the:

Student Disability Resource Center 97 Woodward Avenue, South Florida State University Tallahassee, FL 32306-4167 Voice: (850) 644-9566 TDD: (850) 644-8504 sdrc@admin.fsu.edu http://www.fsu.edu/~staffair/dean/StudentDisability

Academic Honor Code

The Florida State University Academic Honor Policy outlines the University's expectations for the integrity of students' academic work, the procedures for resolving alleged violations of those expectations, and the rights and responsibilities of students and faculty members throughout the process. (Florida State University <u>Academic Honor Policy</u>)

Attendance Policy

The College of Medicine has detailed attendance policies as they relate to each cohort and events that conflict with course schedules. See pages 27-29 of *FSUCOM Student Handbook* for details of attendance policy, notice of absences and remediation.

Required Materials

Jarvis, Lebredo. *Basic Spanish for Medical Personnel,* Second Edition. Heinle Cengage Learning. ISBN 978-0-495-90266-9.

Jarvis, Lebredo, Mena-Ayllón. *Basic Spanish (Grammar)*, Second Edition. Heinle Cengage. ISBN 978-0-495-89704-0.

The purchase of a good **Spanish-English**, **English-Spanish dictionary** for professional reasons is recommended.

*Dictionaries: Spanish-English and English-Spanish on line http://education.yahoo.com/reference/dict_en_es/ http://www.wordreference.com/es/translation.asp?tranword=welcome http://www.spanishdict.com http://www.123teachme.com/medical_dictionary http://translate.google.com/#en]es]

*Dictionary of Health Terms to be used on line. Students can order a hard copy.



Click the icon above

Grading Scale

Grading is based on the following:

Class participation	40%
Attendance	60%

This course is on a Pass/Fail basis. Note: A passing grade is 70 %.

Student Evaluation

The students' work is evaluated using the following criteria:

Preparation of and participation in in-class discussions and activities

Participation is important because there is no better way to improve conversational skills than to practice them in class and outside of the class. There are homework assignments to reinforce and to further practice class activities. Sometimes homework is completed with other students as a pair/group activity. *Students do an informal cultural oral presentation (about 5 minutes long) on the topic of their interest relating to the Hispanic World, not necessarily related to medical issues.* The instructor provides a variety of information resources to carry out such presentations.

List of links helpful to class presentations

http://www.espanole.org/artes: Fine Arts. Museums and artists

<u>http://www.chlive.org/kkaplan/spanish_speaking_countries.htm</u> Spanish speaking countries: their music, art, museums, festivities and traditions

http://www.espanole.org/hist Links related to Spanish and Hispanic History

http://www.gospain.org/WWW Spain/: Categorical index of Spain-related external resources

http://www.espanole.org/pais#bol:The Hispanic countries

http://college.cengage.com/languages/spanish/resources/students/links/index.html: Multiple links to History and Culture specifically link "Country City Tours"

http://www.sispain.org/english/otherweb.html: Websites in or about Spain

http://www.medicalspanish.com/cultural-topics.html : Cultural topics for Hispanic Health Care

Attendance

Given the emphasis that must be placed on participation and interaction in foreign language courses, students need to attend all formal instructional classes.

This syllabus includes a series of websites for the students to practice Spanish on their own. This enables them to build on the regular class instruction during the week. This is a very important component for the success of this course.

<u>Meeting With the Instructor</u>: The instructor is available to meet with students during office hours and by appointment. If the students experience any difficulties with the course, they should contact the course instructor as soon as possible to discuss any issues or concerns.

Please note: Any student with a **disability** that requires academic accommodation should: 1) register with and provide documentation to the Student Disability Resource Center (SDRC); and 2) bring a letter to the instructor from the SDRC indicating that the student needs academic accommodation. This should be done during the first week of class.

Please be aware that this syllabus is a "flexible" syllabus and due to pedagogical reasons it may be necessary to modify it during the course of the semester.

Materials Covered in Class Weekly

Week 1: Monday: General review. Greetings and farewells, cardinal numbers, personal information, days of the week, months of the year and colors Aug 29-Lección preliminar I & II. (Textobook) "Conversaciones breves" Basic conversations Sep 2 Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Gender & Number, p.17 http://www.spanish.bz/activity-mf.htm The definite and indefinite articles, p. 19 Subject Pronouns, p. 21 Verb "ser", p. 22 http://www.guia.com/cz/13744.html Uses of "hay", p. 23 http://www.spanish.bz/hay-quiz.htm Numbers, p. 24 http://www.spanish.bz/numbers.htm

Week 2: Monday: Labor Day

Sep 5-9 No Classes

Week 3: Monday: <u>Lesson 1</u>: (*Textbook*) "En el consultorio".

Sep 12-16 Initial conversations

Objectives: Fill out Spanish forms with basic personal information about a patient. Vocabulary: Cognates (Spanish and English words that are similar or identical in form and meaning). Nouns related to the doctor's office. General medical terms and parts of the body. Interrogative words. Oral activities based on "En el consultorio". Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Present indicative of regular "AR" verbs, p. 29 http://www.guia.com/jg/19692.html http://www.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/present_tense.php Interrogative and negative sentences, p. 31 http://www.studyspanish.com/lessons/neg.htm Form and position of Descriptive Adjectives, p. 33 http://www.guia.com/cz/9499.html Telling time, p. 35 http://www.guia.com/pop/38352.html Numbers, p. 38 http://www.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/numeros.php

Week 4:	Monday: <u>Lesson 2</u> : <i>(Textbook) "En el hospital" (1).</i>		
Sep 19-23	Initial conversations		
	Objectives: To understand everyday situations at a hospital. Medical personnel/patient information exchanges.		
	Medical requests from doctors to patients.		
	Vocabulary: Cognates. Words related to medications and food.		
	Oral activities based on "En el hospital".		
	Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Agreement, p. 45		
	Present tense (indicative) "er" /"ir" verbs, p. 46		
	http://www.spanish.bz/verbs.htm,		
	http://www.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/present_tense.php		
	Possessive with "de", Possessive Adjectives, pp. 47-48 http://studyspanish.com/practice/possadj.htm		
	*Some activities from this lesson will be individually completed due to exams being scheduled this week		
Week 5:	Monday: Lesson 3: (Textbook) "En el consultorio del pediatra (1)".		
Sep 26-30	Initial conversations		
	Objectives: Learn about making inquiries about children's health. Talking about problems related to children's diseases and recommendations for treatment.		
	Vocabulary: Cognates. General medical terms, diseases, medications and instructions to take medications. Other words and expressions		
	Oral activities based on "En el consultorio del pediatra".		
	Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book):		
	Verbs "ir, dar, estar" p. 57		
	http://studyspanish.com/practice/estarirdar.htm		
	"Ir a + infinitivo", p. 58		
	http://studyspanish.com/practice/ira.htm		
	Use of "ser and estar" p. 60		
	http://www.columbia.edu/~js2348/gse1xa.html		
	http://www.glendon.yorku.ca/hispanicstudies/hola/engfiles/serestar1.html		
	http://www.glendon.yorku.ca/hispanicstudies/hola/engfiles/serestar2.html		
	Informal cultural presentations		

Week 6: Monday: Lesson 4: (Textbook) "Con el ginecólogo".

Oct 3-7 Initial conversations

Objectives: Discussions about pregnancy in general and possible pregnancy related complications. General recommendations and nutritional information for pregnant women.

Vocabulary: Cognates. Different medical specialties and terms related

to women's health. Other words and expressions.

Oral activities based on "Con el ginecólogo".

Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Verbs "tener and venir", p. 69 http://www.quia.com/tq/384203.html Expressions with "tener", p. 71 http://www.drlemon.com/Grammar/Tener.html Comparative forms, p. 73 http://www.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/comparisons1.php Informal cultural presentations

Week 7: Monday: Lesson 5: (Textbook) "En el consultorio del pediatra (II)". Oct 10-14 Initial conversations Objectives: Discuss problems related to children's health and recommendations for different treatments. Specific vaccinations for children. Immunization Records. Vocabulary: Cognates. Words related to vaccinations, common diseases and other problems. Oral activities based on "En el consultorio del pediatra II". Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Stem-changing verbs (e>ie), p.83 http://www.trinity.edu/mstroud/grammar/p4b.html Present progressive, p. 87 http://www.columbia.edu/~js2348/gproxa.html Ordinal numbers, p. 88 http://www.studyspanish.com/lessons/ordnum.htm Informal cultural presentations

Week 8: Monday: <u>Review</u>

Oct 17-21 *Many activities from this review session will be individually completed due to exams being scheduled this week

Week 9:Monday: Informal Cultural presentationsOct 24-28Preparation for interviewsGroup Interviews

Week 10: Monday: Lesson 6: (Textbook) "Con la dietista"

Oct 31-Nov 4 Initial conversations

Objectives: To discuss eating habits and recommendations for a healthy diet. Learn about specific diet for diabetic people.

Vocabulary: Cognates. Words related to different food groups, diets and diseases related to bad eating habits. Other words and expressions.

Oral activities based on "Con la dietista".

Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book):

Stem-changing verbs (o>ue), p. 103 <u>http://mld.ursinus.edu/~jarana/Ejercicios/self-check/oue.html</u> (<u>http://www.trinity.edu/mstroud/grammar/p4c.html</u> Affirmative and negative expressions, p. 105 Direct Object pronouns, p. 108 <u>http://studyspanish.com/practice/dopro1.htm</u> <u>http://web.uvic.ca/hrd/span100/unit06/gr3ex_02a.htm</u> Informal cultural presentations

Week 11: Monday: Lesson 7: (Textbook) "En el centro de planificación familiar".

Nov 7-11 Initial conversations Objectives: To discuss and advise about various birth-control methods and family planning. Using different birth-control methods. Vocabulary: Cognates. Words dealing with conception and pregnancy issues. Oral activities based on "En el centro de planificación familiar". Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Stem changing verbs (e>i) 117 http://www.trinity.edu/mstroud/grammar/p4d.html Irregular first-person forms, p. 119 "Saber" and "conocer", p. 120 http://www.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/saber conocer.php Indirect Object Pronouns, p.122 http://studyspanish.com/practice/iopro1.htm http://www.lclark.edu/%7Ebenenati/pronombrespersonales/indirecto1.html http://web.uvic.ca/hrd/span100/unit07/gr3ex_02a.htm Informal cultural presentations

Week 12: Monday: Lesson 8: (Textbook) "Un examen físico". Nov 14-18 Initial converations Objectives: To elicit information from patients regarding different hypothetical ailments. Dealing with diabetes. Signs of the disease. Vocabulary: Cognates. Words related to different diseases, parts of the body and vital signs. Other words and expressions. Oral activities based on "Un examen físico". Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book): Verbs like "gustar and doler", p. 132 http://www.guia.com/tg/384207.html http://www.lclark.edu/%7Ebenenati/gustar/gustar1.html http://www.lclark.edu/%7Ebenenati/gustar/gustar3.html Demonstrative adjectives and pronouns, p. 135 Direct and Indirect object pronouns together, p. 138 *Many activities from this lesson will be individually completed due to exams being scheduled this week Monday: Lesson 9: (Textbook) "Con el dentista". Week 13:

Nov 21-25 Initial conversations
Objectives: Discussion of various dental problems and recommendations for oral health.
Vocabulary: Cognates. Dental health, structure of teeth, dental diseases and dental care.
Oral activities based on "Con el dentista".
Basic Spanish Grammar (Grammar book):
Formal Commands, p. 153
http://www.trinity.edu/mstroud/grammar/com1ud.htm
http://www.glendon.yorku.ca/hispanicstudies/hola/engfiles/mandatosforma
http://www.spanish.bz/formal-commands-quiz.htm
Use of object pronouns with command forms, p. 155
Informal cultural presentations

Week 14:	Review
Nov 28-	Preparation for individual interviews
Dec 2	Individual interviews

Web Resources

Web sites that focus on health promotion and medical issues: These web sites help expand the students' Spanish medical vocabulary as well as present information about different medical issues related to the Hispanic population:

<u>http://www.sitiosargentina.com.ar/revistas/salud.htm</u>: Links to health magazines and publications from the Hispanic world (Spanish)

http://globegate.utm.edu/spanish/salud.html: List of sites related to health in Hispanic countries

http://www.msc.es/organizacion/sns/home.htm : Health Care System in Spain (Spanish)

http://www.usalatino.net/salud/: Latino health (English and Spanish)

http://home.earthlink.net/~cpalma/C1926932195/: Latino and minorities health (English)

<u>http://www.medspain.com/</u>: Very complete and concise explanation about clinical cases and brief review of diseases. Good for vocabulary review (Spanish)

http://www.ahcpr.gov/consumer/espanoix.htm: Agency for Healthcare, Research and Quality. Guide to specific medical issues (English and Spanish)

<u>http://medlineplus.gov/esp/</u>: Updated health information plus general health education (Spanish) http://www.salud.com/: Different medical articles (Spanish)

http://elmundosalud.elmundo.es/elmundosalud/: Topics on general health. Spanish (Newspaper "El mundo")

http://www.chapu.net/busqueda.php?q=Revista+hispana+semanal+para+mujeres+en+Los+Angeles%2C &dir1=Salud: Weekly Health Magazine (Spanish)

http://www.salud.com :Topics in general health (Spanish)

<u>http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/spanish/womenshealth.html</u>:Topics related to women's health issues (Spanish)

<u>http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/spanish/childrenandteenagers.html</u> : Health information on children and teenagers (Spanish)

http://kidshealth.org/teen/en_espanol/index.html#cat20509 : Teens Health (Spanish and English)

http://www.cuerpomente.com/index.jsp: "Medicina natural" (Spanish)

http://www.medicinanatural.org.mx/index.php?option=com_glossary&func=display&Itemid=26&catid=15 "Medicina natural. Los alimentos y las hierbas" (Spanish)

<u>http://www.rice.edu/projects/HispanicHealth/Courses/mod7/mod7.html</u>: Folk medicine in Hispanics in the Southwestern United States (English)

<u>http://www.institutodemedicinaalternativa.com/sitio/medicina-alternativa/medicina-alternativa-y-complementaria/</u> : Alternative and complementary medicine. Definition and types (Spanish)

Web sites that focus on cultural issues related to the Hispanic world:

These web sites increase the students' knowledge of Hispanic culture and broaden their views about the Hispanic world. They are useful for their relationship with the Hispanic community in different ways, including the health arena.

http://www.espanole.org/pais : The Hispanic world. Explore its countries (English and Spanish)

<u>http://cvc.cervantes.es/lengua/voces_hispanicas/</u> :"Voces hispanas". Hispanic countries and their different way of speaking Spanish

http://www.espanole.org/artes : Links to the world of art (English and Spanish)

<u>http://spanish.about.com/od/spanishlanguageculture/</u>: Culture and language in the Spanish world with emphasis on the Spanish language (English and Spanish) <u>http://coloquio.com/famosos/alpha.html</u> : Famous Hispanics in the world and in history. Sections: Antiquity, Musicians, Nobel Prizes, Painters, Scientists, Sports, U.S. Military, Women and Writers. (English)

http://college.cengage.com/languages/spanish/resources/students/links/index.html : Multiple links to History, Culture, Music, Literature. Link "Country City Tours" can be helpful. (English and Spanish)

<u>http://www.indiana.edu/~call/espana.html</u> : Hispanic culture: literature, language and food (Spanish and English)

http://www.sispain.org/english/otherweb.html: Websites in or about Spain

http://www.espanole.org/hist : History and heritage. The Hispanic world (English and Spanish)

<u>http://www.spanishnewyork.com/spanish-movies-and-videos.html</u>: Titles of Spanish movies and DVD's for students of Spanish

<u>http://pewhispanic.org/</u> : Information to improve understanding of the diverse Hispanic population in the United States and to chronicle Latinos' growing impact on the nation. (English) http://www.donquijote.org/culture/spain/ : Spain and its culture (English and Spanish)

Websites for individual Spanish learning and extra practice (tutorial). It includes listening, pronunciation, grammar, vocabulary, reading material and quizzes for written practice:

http://www.medicalspanish.com/learning-resources.html : Medical Spanish learning resources

http://www.123teachme.com/learn_spanish/medical-spanish: Medical Spanish for Health Professionals

http://www.practicingspanish.com/: Practice Medical Spanish

http://www.123teachme.com/learn_spanish/search/node/medical%20spanish?from=90 : Medical Spanish Videos

http://www.medicalspanishpodcasts.com/medical_spanish/aac :Medical Spanish podcasts

http://www.123teachme.com/learn spanish/spanish grammar course : Beginners Grammar Course

http://www.123teachme.com/learn spanish/tmm/n2 unidad 5 : Intermediate grammar course http://www.123teachme.com/learn spanish/spanish grammar course a : Advanced grammar course http://www.bbc.co.uk/languages/spanish/index.shtml: BBC Spanish Course. For beginners: "Mi vida loca", "Spanish Steps" and "New Look. Talk Spanish". For intermediate students: "Reportajes", "Sueños" and "Cool Spanish". http://www.laits.utexas.edu/spe/: Spanish proficiency exercises. Video clips included. Good practice of listening skills http://www.bbc.co.uk/languages/spanish/suenos/index.shtml: Basic activities to learn Spanish. It includes video clips. It is good for reviewing http://www.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/index.php: Clear and well organized Spanish grammar activities and culture. There is a lot of feedback. http://www.carla.umn.edu/strategies/sp_grammar/: Strategies for enhancing your study of Spanish Grammar http://www.elemadrid.com/spanish verbs.htm : Spanish verbs conjugator http://studyspanish.com/tutorial.htm: Tutorial with grammar, quizzes, vocabulary and culture http://www.indiana.edu/~call/enlaces_grama.html: Links directory for grammar study http://www.medicalspanish.com/medical-vocabulary.html: Spanish Medical Vocabulary with sound http://www.spanish.bz/learn-spanish.htm; Vocabulary and grammar includes guizzes for practice http://members.tripod.com/spanishflashcards/: Vocabulary, pronunciation, spelling, grammar and guizzes http://www.lingolex.com/spanish.htm: Vocabulary, grammar and information for Spanish learners http://www.languagerealm.com/spanish/spanishidioms.php : Spanish English idioms http://www.ielanguages.com/spanish.html: Useful vocabulary, phrases, expressions and grammar http://www.davidreilly.com/spanish/: Basic review http://www.cnnenespanol.com/: Press in Spanish to practice reading http://www.prensaescrita.com/: Press in Spanish from the Hispanic world to practice reading http://www.spanishnewyork.com/common-mistakes-in-spanish.html :Typical errors and mistakes in Spanish by English speakers http://www.nacnet.org/assunta/cancion.htm : Spanish songs for students of Spanish

http://www.spanish-test.net/: Test one's level of Spanish

http://www.bbc.co.uk/languages/spanish/gauge/ :Test your level of Spanish